

Patrick A. McLaughlin

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2,074 citations (Google Scholar) h-index **21** i10 **33** **340** works tracked

Positions and Experience

2026–present **Shepard Family Research Fellow in Economics, Hoover Institution, Stanford University**

2025–2026 **Research Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University**

2024–2025 **Visiting Research Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University**

2025–present **Visiting Research Fellow, Pacific Legal Foundation**

2016–2025 **Director of Policy Analytics, Mercatus Center at George Mason University, Arlington, VA**

2012–2025 **Senior Research Fellow, Mercatus Center at George Mason University, Arlington, VA**

2010–2012 **Visiting Scholar, Regulatory Studies Center, George Washington University, Washington, DC**

2009–2012 **Senior Economist, U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Railroad Administration, Washington, DC**

2008–2009 **Research Fellow, Mercatus Center at George Mason University, Arlington, VA**

2007 **Graduate Research Fellow, Property and Environment Research Center, Bozeman, MT**

Editorial

2025–present **Associate Editor, Journal of Regulatory Economics**

Education

2008 **Ph.D., Economics, Clemson University**

2004 **M.A., Economics, Clemson University**

2000 **B.A., Language and International Trade, Clemson University**

Advisory

2025–present **Board of Advisors, Vulcan Technologies, Inc. – AI-native regulatory solutions**

2017–2025 **Board of Advisors, Esper, Inc. – Regulatory data and policymaking technology**

2018–2022 **Board of Advisors, HData, LLC – RegTech and Legal Tech solutions**

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles (33)

2026 **The Architecture Of Delegation: Mapping Agency Authority In The Modern Administrative State.** Independent Law Journal.

2025 **Re-evaluating the Labor Market Effects of Occupational Licensing: Longitudinal Evidence Across States.** Humanities and Social Sciences Communications. Makridis, Christos and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.1057/s41599-025-04497-5.

2025 **On the Design of a Regulatory System.** Journal of Benefit-Cost Analysis. McLaughlin, Patrick A. and Tyler Richards. DOI: 10.1017/bca.2024.33.

2023 **Regulation, Entrepreneurship, and Dynamism.** Empirical Economics. Chambers, Dustin, Patrick A. McLaughlin, and Oliver Sherouse. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3732928.

2022 **Three Misconceptions about Federal Regulation.** Journal of Benefit-Cost Analysis. McLaughlin, Patrick A. and Casey Mulligan. DOI: 10.1017/bca.2022.13.

2022 **Measurement Options for Regulatory Budgeting.** Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy Per Curiam. Jones, Laura and Patrick A. McLaughlin.

2022 **Never letting a crisis go to waste and the ratcheting effect of regulation: Evidence from the covid-19 pandemic.** NYU Journal of Law & Liberty. Makridis, Christos A., and Patrick A. McLaughlin.

2022 **Industry Size and Regulation: Evidence from US States.** Public Choice. Law, Marc T. and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3848149.

2022 **Regulation, Entrepreneurship, and Firm Size.** Journal of Regulatory Economics. Chambers, Dustin, Patrick A. McLaughlin, and Tyler Richards. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3169332.

2021 **Larger Politics Are More Regulated.** Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice. Bailey, James, James Broughel, and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3699434.

2021 **Is Dodd-Frank the Biggest Law Ever?.** Journal of Financial Regulation. McLaughlin, Patrick A., Oliver Sherouse, Mark Febrizio, and M. Scott King. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3664165.

2021 **The Political Economy of Australian Regulatory Reform.** Australian Journal of Public Administration. Allen, Darcy W.E., Chris Berg, Aaron M. Lane, and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3682317.

2021 **Drafting X2RL: A Semantic Regulatory Machine-Readable Format.** MIT Computational Law Report. McLaughlin, Patrick A. and Walter Stover.

2020 **The Cumulative Cost of Regulations.** Review of Economic Dynamics. Coffey, Bentley, Patrick A. McLaughlin, and Pietro Peretto. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.2869145.

2019 **Bootleggers, Baptists, and the Risks of Rent-Seeking.** Constitutional Political Economy. McLaughlin, Patrick A., Adam C. Smith, and Russell S. Sobel. DOI: 10.1007/s10602-019-09278-2.

2019 **Regulation and Poverty: An Empirical Examination of the Relationship Between the Incidence of Federal Regulation and the Occurrence of Poverty Across the US States.** Public Choice. Chambers, Dustin, Patrick A. McLaughlin, and Laura Stanley. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3169361.

- 2018 **RegData 2.2: A Panel Dataset on US Federal Regulations.** Public Choice. McLaughlin, Patrick A. and Oliver Sherouse. DOI: 10.1007/s11127-018-0600-y.
- 2018 **Barriers to Prosperity: The Harmful Impact of Entry Regulations on Income Inequality.** Public Choice. Chambers, Dustin, Patrick A. McLaughlin, and Laura Stanley. DOI: 10.1007/s11127-018-0498-4.
- 2017 **Legislative Impact Accounting: Incorporating Prospective and Retrospective Review into a Regulatory Budget.** Public Budgeting & Finance. Fichtner, Jason J., Patrick A. McLaughlin, and Adam N. Michel. DOI: 10.1111/pbaf.12187.
- 2016 **The Regulatory Determinants of Railroad Safety.** Review of Industrial Organization. Ellig, Jerry and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.1007/s11151-016-9525-0.
- 2016 **The Effect on Lawyers Income of Gender Information Contained in First Names.** Review of Law and Economics. Coffey, Bentley and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.1515/rle-2014-0032.
- 2015 **RegData: A numerical database on industry-specific regulations for all United States industries and federal regulations, 1997–2012.** Regulation & Governance. Al-Ubaydli, Omar and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.1111/rego.12107.
- 2014 **A Hidden Cost of War: The Impact of Mobilizing Reserve Troops on Emergency Response Times.** Public Choice. Coyne, Christopher, Abigail Hall, Patrick A. McLaughlin, and Ann Zerkle. DOI: 10.1007/s11127-014-0200-4.
- 2014 **Regulatory Reform in Florida: An Opportunity for Greater Competitiveness and Economic Efficiency.** Florida State University Business Review. McLaughlin, Patrick A., Jerry Ellig, and Dima Yazji Shamoun. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3191351.
- 2012 **Continuity, Change, and Priorities: The Quality and Use of Regulatory Analysis Across US Administrations.** Regulation & Governance. Ellig, Jerry, Patrick A. McLaughlin, and John F. Morrall III. DOI: 10.1111/j.1748-5991.2012.01149.x.
- 2012 **Regulators and Redskins.** Public Choice. Coffey, Bentley, Patrick A. McLaughlin, and Robert D. Tollison. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.1349360.
- 2011 **The Quality and Use of Regulatory Analysis in 2008.** Risk Analysis. Ellig, Jerry and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.1111/j.1539-6924.2011.01715.x.
- 2011 **Does OIRA Review Improve the Quality of Regulatory Impact Analysis? Evidence from the Final Year of the Bush II Administration.** Administrative Law Review. Ellig, Jerry and Patrick A. McLaughlin.
- 2011 **Something in the Water? Testing for Groundwater Quality Information in the Housing Market.** Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.1395008.
- 2010 **Ignoring Implementation Costs of the Clean Air Act: A Costly Mistake.** Journal of Law, Economics, and Policy. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.1395753.
- 2010 **The Consequences of Midnight Regulations and Other Surges in Regulatory Activity.** Public Choice. DOI: 10.1007/s11127-010-9635-4.
- 2009 **Do Masculine Names Help Female Lawyers Become Judges? Evidence from South Carolina.** American Law and Economics Review. Coffey, Bentley and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.1093/aler/ahp008.
- 2008 **Do Economic Integration Agreements Actually Work? Issues in Understanding the Causes and Consequences of the Growth in Regionalism.** The World Economy. Baier, Scott, Jeffrey

Bergstrand, Peter Egger, and Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-9701.2008.01092.x.

Books & Book Chapters (5)

2016 **The FRASE Index: The Impact of Federal Regulation on the 50 States.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Patrick A. McLaughlin and Oliver Sherouse. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.2939260.

2012 **Quantifying and Projecting Dodd-Frank's Restrictions.** Dodd-Frank: What It Does and Why It's Flawed. Patrick A. McLaughlin and Robert W. Greene.

2012 **Dodd-Frank: What It Does and Why It's Flawed.** Hester Peirce, James Broughel, Robert Greene, Patrick A. McLaughlin, J. W. Verret, Lawrence J. White. DOI: 10.13021/mars/2927.

2008 **Globalization in the 21st Century: How Interconnected is the World?.** Mercatus Center. DOI: 10.35217/0048-026-103-014.

2008 **Regional and Inter-regional Trade Agreements: Examining Their Role for the Middle East.** Globalization in the 21st Century: How Interconnected is the World?. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Scott Baier, and Jeffrey Bergstrand.

Working Papers (82)

2026 **Leveraging AI to Identify Small Business Regulations at the Federal, State, and Local Levels.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Dustin Chambers. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.6996880.

2026 **Data Transport, AI, and Growth.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Bentley Coffey, Patrick A. McLaughlin, Pietro F. Peretto. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.6996321.

2026 **Unsnarling the Red Tape.** Computing Research Association (CRA).

2026 **Regulatory Stringency and Industry Performance: Evidence from RegData U.S. 6.0.** Christos Makridis, Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.6304218.

2026 **Transportation, Innovation, and Growth.** Coffey, Bentley and McLaughlin, Patrick A. and Peretto, Pietro F. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.6444398.

2026 **Regulation and the Cost of Moving Goods.**

2025 **The Causal Effect of Regulations on Economic Growth: Evidence From the US States.** McLaughlin, Patrick A, Wong, John TH. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.5191651.

2024 **How State Occupational Licenses Affect Jobs and Salaries.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Christos Makridis, Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.4735997.

2022 **Regulation and Poverty.** Mercatus Center.

2022 **Reg Authorities: The Regulations Authorities Database, A Dataset.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Samuel Kofi Ampaabeng, Patrick A. McLaughlin, Dustin Chambers. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.4224870.

2021 **Regulation and Economic Growth: Evidence from British Columbia's Experiment in Regulatory Budgeting.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Bentley Coffey, Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3868527.

2021 **Policy Analytics Symposium.** Mercatus Center.

- 2021 **Raising the Cost of Doing Business in Lower Income Countries: Trade Agreements with Stringent Multilateral Environmental Regulations.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Bentley Coffey, William Hauk, Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3806762.
- 2020 **Small Business Recovery after Covid-19.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Tyler Richards. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3595311.
- 2020 **A Fresh Start: How to Address Regulations Suspended During the Coronavirus Crisis.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Matthew D. Mitchell, Adam D. Thierer. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3593010.
- 2020 **A State-Level Approach to Reducing the Regulatory Burden on Small Businesses.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Richards, Tyler, others.
- 2020 **A Regulatory Fresh Start.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Mitchell, Matthew D, Thierer, Adam.
- 2020 **How to Create a Fresh Start Initiative in Your State: A Step-by-Step Guide.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Mitchell, Matt, Thierer, Adam.
- 2020 **The Dodd-Frank Act? Bigger May Not Be Better: Why Large Acts Can Cause Deterioration in the Quality of Regulations.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Febrizio, Mark, Sherouse, Oliver, King, Scott.
- 2020 **Quantifying regulation in US states with state regdata 2.0.** Broughel, James, McLaughlin, Patrick, others.
- 2020 **COVID-19 Shows Why America Needs Regulatory Reform: A? Fresh Start? Is How to Get It.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. Mitchell, Matt, Thierer, Adam, McLaughlin, Patrick.
- 2020 **A Policymaker? s Guide to State RegData 2.0.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. Ampaabeng, Kofi, Broughel, James, McLaughlin, Patrick, Nelson, Jonathan.
- 2019 **Performance Standards vs. Design Standards: Facilitating a Shift toward Best Practices.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Laura Montgomery, Patrick A. McLaughlin, Tyler Richards, Mark Febrizio. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3420320.
- 2019 **RegData Canada: A Data-Driven Approach to Regulatory Reform.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, others.
- 2019 **Mapping Regulatory Restrictions in US States.** Febrizio, Mark, McLaughlin, Patrick, others.
- 2019 **Regulatory Review Commission + Regulatory Budget = a Diet for Better, More Effective Regulations.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Tyler Richards. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3697461.
- 2019 **RegData Australia: Taking an Inventory of Australian Regulations.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Potts, Jason.
- 2019 **Best Practices in Crafting Regulations: How to Realize the Advantages of Performance over Design Standards.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. Montgomery, Laura, McLaughlin, Patrick.
- 2019 **A Snapshot of Regulatory Restrictions in the Great Lakes Region.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Jones, Laura, others.
- 2018 **Regulation? s Unintended Consequences Can Hurt Everyone? the Poor Most of All.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Currie, Robin.

- 2018 **Principles for Constructing a State Economic Analysis Unit.** Broughel, James, McLaughlin, Patrick, others.
- 2018 **FRASE State Template.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver, Strosko, Stephen.
- 2018 **FRASE State Spotlight: Kentucky.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver, Nelson, Jonathan, others.
- 2018 **RegPulse.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center.
- 2018 **Picking on the Little Guy: How Regulatory Rulemaking Harms Small Businesses and Hurts the Poor.** Chambers, Dustin, McLaughlin, Patrick, others.
- 2018 **Hitting the Poorest Hardest: How Federal Regulation Is Associated with Higher Poverty Rates in the States.** Chambers, Dustin, McLaughlin, Patrick, Stanley, Laura, others.
- 2018 **RegData Federal Live Tracker.** McLaughlin, Patrick, others.
- 2018 **The State of Occupational Licensure in North Carolina.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. Mitchell, Matt, McLaughlin, Patrick, Philpot, Anne, Winter, Tammy.
- 2018 **The State of Occupational Licensure in Nevada.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Mitchell, Matt, Philpot, Anne, Winter, Tammy, others.
- 2018 **Regulatory Data on Trump's First Year.** McLaughlin, Patrick, others.
- 2018 **Comparing Regulations across US States.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Febrizio, Mark, Nelson, Jonathan.
- 2017 **The Impossibility of Comprehending, or Even Reading, All Federal Regulations.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver.
- 2017 **Ideas for Regulatory Review at the US Department of Transportation.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Konieczny, Catherine.
- 2017 **Regulatory Accumulation in the Financial Sector.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver, others.
- 2017 **Regulatory Accumulation: The Problem and Solutions.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center.
- 2017 **The Unbearable Weight of the IRS.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center.
- 2017 **Comprehensive Regulatory Reform.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Jerry Ellig. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3256391.
- 2017 **The President's Constitutional Power to Order Cost-Benefit Analysis** Mercatus Center.
- 2017 **Regulatory Accumulation since 1970.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver, others.
- 2017 **Dodd-frank is one of the biggest regulatory events ever.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver.
- 2017 **Did Deregulation Cause the Financial Crisis? An Update Using RegData 3.0.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver, others.
- 2017 **The effects of occupational licensure on competition, consumers, and the workforce.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Mitchell, Matt, Philpot, Anne.

- 2016 **Regulation and Income Inequality: The Regressive Effects of Entry Regulations.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Laura Stanley. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.2869155.
- 2016 **Are Regulations Created as Responses to New Technology? A Simple Test Using RegData.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center. McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver.
- 2016 **What If the US Regulatory Burden Were Its Own Country?.** George Mason University, Mercatus Center.
- 2016 **Public Interest Comment on Train Crew Staffing Rule.** McLaughlin, Patrick, others.
- 2016 **The High Correlation between Agency Employment and Agency Regulations.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver, others.
- 2016 **Employee and Restriction Count Outlier Regulatory Agencies.** McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver, others.
- 2015 **The Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act May Be the Biggest Law Ever.** The Mercatus Center at George Mason University, July. McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver.
- 2015 **Legislative impact accounting: rethinking how to account for policies' economic costs in the federal budget process.** Mercatus Working Paper. Fichtner, Jason, McLaughlin, Patrick A. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3191365.
- 2015 **Does Regulation Enhance or Inhibit Turnover of Firms by Industry?.** McLaughlin, Patrick A, Mitchell, Matthew, Stratmann, Thomas.
- 2014 **A new way to measure industry-level regulation.** Al-Ubaydli, Omar, McLaughlin, Patrick.
- 2014 **Congressional Action Needed to Deal with Regulatory Accumulation.**
- 2014 **The Consequences of Regulatory Accumulation and a Proposed Solution.** SSRN Electronic Journal. McLaughlin, Patrick A. and Williams, Richard A. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.2403602.
- 2014 **RegData | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- 2014 **On Objective Risk | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- 2013 **Regulatory Benefits: Examining Agency Justification For New** Mercatus Center.
- 2013 **Judicial Review of Regulatory Impact Analysis | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- 2013 **Reforming Regulatory Analysis, Review, and Oversight: A Guide for** Mercatus Center.
- 2012 **The Industry-Specific Regulatory Constraint Database (IRCD): A Numerical Database on Industry-Specific Regulations for All U.S. Industries and Federal Regulations, 1997-2010.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Omar Al-Ubaydli, Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.2099814.
- 2012 **A New Measure of the Quality of Regulatory Analysis.** Ellig, Jerry, McLaughlin, Patrick.
- 2012 **Regulating at Midnight.** Ellig, Jerry, McLaughlin, Patrick, Morrall, John.
- 2012 **Trickle-down Regulatory Impact Analysis.** Ellig, Jerry, McLaughlin, Patrick.
- 2010 **21st Century Regulation: Discovering Better Solutions to Enduring** Mercatus Center.
- 2010 **Does Haste Make Waste in Regulatory Analysis?.** SSRN Electronic Journal. McLaughlin, Patrick A. and Ellig, Jerry. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.1646743.
- 2010 **Trade Flow Consequences of the European Union's Regionalization of Environmental Regulations.** SSRN Electronic Journal. McLaughlin, Patrick A. and Coffey, Bentley. DOI:

10.2139/ssrn.1413834.

2009 **Doing My Part to Save the Global Commons? Environmental Awareness and Voluntary Fuel Economization in Gasoline Markets.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Bentley Coffey. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.1368933.

2009 **Empirical Tests for Midnight Regulations and Their Effect on OIRA Review Time.** SSRN Electronic Journal. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.1340733.

2009 **From Lawyer to Judge: Advancement, Sex, and Name-Calling.** SSRN Electronic Journal. Bentley Coffey, Patrick A. McLaughlin. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.1348280.

2009 **Individuals trying to “Do their Part” to Save the Global Commons?.** McLaughlin, Patrick A, Coffey, Bentley.

n.d. **The Tradeoffs of Membership in Multilateral Regulatory Regimes: Open Access to a Common Market versus Regionalized Regulation.** CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF WESTERN HEMISPHERIC TRADE. COFFEY, BENTLEY, HAUKE JR, WILLIAM R, MCLAUGHLIN, PATRICK A.

n.d. **Regulatory Cost Calculator - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.

White Papers & Policy Briefs (125)

2026 **Arizona Rep. Schweikert Convenes Hoover Experts To Explore Use Of Regulatory Sandboxes.** Hoover Daily Report.

2026 **Empty pews and thicker rulebooks.** Substack.

2026 **The infrastructure bill's hidden tax.** Substack.

2026 **Computing Can Help Fix Red Tape, But It Shouldn't Write the Rules.** Communications of the ACM. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Vinay Chaudhri.

2026 **Regulations as Infrastructure.** Substack.

2026 **Unsnarling the Red Tape: Computational Infrastructure for Regulatory Systems.** Computing Research Association.

2026 **The Railway Safety Act Targets the Wrong Margin.** Third Order.

2026 **South Carolina Regulatory Reform Report (Clemson Hayek Center).**

2026 **Kentucky's path to prosperity: three reforms to boost economic freedom.** Bluegrass Institute.

2026 **The Freedom Frequency.** Third Order (Substack).

2026 **The Virginia Model: How The Commonwealth Built A Best-In-Class Regulatory System.** Hoover Institution (State and Local Governance Initiative). McLaughlin, Patrick A. and Bull, Reeve T.

2026 **Continuing Kentucky Tax Reform Efforts.** Bluegrass Institute.

2026 **Gorsuch, Tariffs, and the Delegation Ledger.** Third Order (Substack).

2026 **OECD's New Research: Time for a Regulatory Reset.** Third Order (Substack).

2026 **Regulatory Reform in Kentucky: An Opportunity for Greater Economic Growth.** Bluegrass Institute.

2026 **Housing Reform Is a Management Problem.** Third Order (Substack).

2025 **Regulatory Reform 101 for County and Municipal Policymakers.** Third Order (Substack).

2025 **Regulatory Reform in West Virginia: Unlocking More Economic Growth.** cardinalinstitute.com.

2025 **Yale Journal on Regulation: Navigating the Web of Agency Authority with AI.** Pacific Legal Foundation.

2025 **Why Is Safer Rail Tech Still Waiting for a Green Light?.** Third Order (Substack).

2025 **Navigating The Web Of Agency Authority With AI, By Patrick A. McLaughlin & Mitchell Scacchi.** Yale Journal on Regulation.

2025 **The Nondelegation Project.** Third Order (Substack).

2025 **Early Data on the Deregulatory Push in Washington.** Third Order (Substack).

2025 **The Four Pillars of Regulatory Reform.** Third Order (Substack).

2025 **From My Op-Ed in National Review: Why Congress Should Create a Regulatory Budget.** Third Order (Substack).

2025 **WILL Calls for “Red Tape Reset” In New Report Examining Wisconsin’s Regulatory Environment.** Wisconsin Institute for Law and Liberty.

2025 **Hill hails lawsuit against Jones Act, Matson intervenes to try and stop it.** www.grassrootinstitute.org.

2025 **The DOGE House.** Hoover Digest.

2025 **Rules as Code for a More Transparent and Efficient Global Economy.** Zenodo (CERN European Organization for Nuclear Research). Jessica Rapson, Patrick A. McLaughlin, Meng Weng Wong, Jason Morris, Richard Pope, Matti Schneider, Tejas Sinha, Vitor Tomaz. DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.21969272.

2025 **Think7 Policy Brief: Rules as Code for a More Transparent and Efficient Global Economy.**

2025 **On the Quality of Regulatory Analysis (Third Order Substack).**

2025 **The Household Effects of Regulatory Accumulation.** Third Order (Substack).

2025 **Regulation, Regulatory Reform, and the Economy.** Third Order (Substack).

2024 **Second Best Regulatory Reform Options.** Third Order (Substack).

2024 **Georgia is home to more than 111,000 government regulations.** www.georgiapolicy.org.

2024 **Chevron Deference Is Dead.** Third Order (Substack).

2024 **Federal Regulatory Budgeting Would Boost Economic Growth | Third Order.** Third Order (Substack).

2024 **Regulatory Reform Options After Loper Bright | Discourse.** Discourse.

2024 **The Economic Situation, March 2024.** Mercatus Policy Brief.

2024 **A Tale of Two Regulatory States | Third Order.** Third Order (Substack).

2024 **California's Regulatory Landscape | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.

2024 **Streamlining Governance: Bold Ideas for Efficiency and Deregulation.** Mercatus Center.

2024 **Snapshots of State Regulations | 2024 Edition - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.

2023 **British Columbia's Red Tape Reduction Miracle.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **Win-win Regulatory Reform | Third Order's "British Columbia's Red Tape Reduction Miracle".** Third Order's "British Columbia's Red Tape Reduction Miracle".

2023 **Solving Third Order Problems.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **Ohio Games Its Own New Limits on Regulation | Third Order.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **The Paradox of Regulation: Economic Growth in a Regulated Economy.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **Virginia's Approach to Reducing Regulatory Burden.** Substack.

2023 **More Recent Regulations That Have No Benefit | Third Order.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **Thousands of Regulations Are Behind Paywalls | Third Order.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **Decoding Judicial Deference | Third Order.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **Occupational Licensing Reform Can Help Ease Workplace Shortages | Third Order.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **Putting The Horse Before The Cart.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **The Puzzle of the Regulatory Process | Third Order.** Third Order (Substack).

2023 **Pride in America: Patrick J. Buchanan.** idahofreedom.org.

2023 **Patrick McLaughlin on the Canada RegData Project (Artificial Intelligence Insights Into Regulations Showcase, October 2018).** Mercatus Center.

2023 **Beware the Surge: "Midnight Regulations".** Mercatus Center.

2023 **The High Correlation Between Agency Budgets ... - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.

2023 **Regulatory System Design: Some Solutions to the Delegation Problem.** Mercatus Special Study. McLaughlin, Patrick A, Ellig, Jerry.

2023 **Introducing RegData 2.0: A New Way of Measuring the Size and Scope of Federal Regulation.** Mercatus Center.

2023 **The Economic Situation, March 2023.** Mercatus Policy Brief.

2023 **Counting the Code: How Many Criminal Laws Has Congress Created?.** Mercatus Policy Brief.

2023 **Dr. Bruce Yandle's June 2023 Economic Situation Report.** Mercatus Center.

2023 **Dr. Bruce Yandle's December 2023 Economic Situation Report.** Mercatus Center.

2022 **The Unintended Consequences of the FRA's Minimum Train Crew Size Rule.** Mercatus Public Interest Comment.

2022 **The Economic Situation, December 2022.** Mercatus Policy Brief.

2022 **What's Next for Regulations?.** Mercatus on Policy.

2022 **Measuring Regulatory Accumulation in the US States.** Mercatus Expert Commentary.

2022 **Today's Challenges Can Bring Better Regulation Tomorrow | RealClearPolicy.** RealClearPolicy.

2022 **Improving the Regulatory Process through Regulatory Budgeting.** Mercatus Center.

2022 **POLICY SPOTLIGHT: Improving the Regulatory Process through Regulatory Budgeting.** Mercatus Policy Brief.

2022 **Mandated Reciprocal Switching May Cause More Railroad Worker Accidents and Casualties.** Mercatus Public Interest Comment.

2022 **Count the code: Quantifying federalization of criminal statutes.** The Heritage Foundation Special Report. Canaparo, GianCarlo, McLaughlin, Patrick A, Palagashvili, Liya.

2022 **Dr. Bruce Yandle's December 2022 Economic Situation Report.** Mercatus Center.

2021 **Jerry Ellig on Dynamic Competition and Rational Regulation: Selected Articles and Commentary.** Mercatus Center at George Mason University. Ellig, Jerry, Dudley, Susan, McLaughlin, Patrick A.

2020 **Three Myths about Federal Regulation.** National Bureau of Economic Research. Patrick A. McLaughlin, Casey B. Mulligan. DOI: 10.3386/w27233.

2020 **Online Appendix to "The Cumulative Cost of Regulations".** Online Appendices. Bentley Coffey, Patrick A. McLaughlin, Pietro F. Peretto.

2019 **RegData Canada: A Snapshot of Regulatory Restrictions in Canada's Provinces.** Mercatus on Policy.

2019 **The Economic Situation, September 2019.** Mercatus on Policy.

2019 **Regulatory Accumulation in the Manufacturing Sector.** Mercatus on Policy.

2019 **'Handyman exemption' increase overdue.** www.grassrootinstitute.org.

2019 **RegData Canada: An Overview.** Mercatus on Policy.

2019 **The Effect of Regulation on Low-Income Households.** Policy Brief Mercatus Center, George Mason University. Chambers, Dustin, Thomas, Diana, McLaughlin, P, Waldron, Kathryn.

2018 **How Regulatory Overload Can Make Americans Less Safe.** Mercatus Center.

2018 **Regulatory accumulation and its costs: An overview.** Mercatus Center.

2018 **Regulation 360: Why We Must Reform Our Regulatory System (and How to Do It).** Mercatus Center.

2016 **Against Regulatory Complexity | RealClearPolicy.**

2016 **Why Federal Regulation Hits Red States Harder | RealClearPolicy.**

2016 **The McLaughlin-Sherouse List: The 10 Most-Regulated Industries of 2014.** Mercatus Center.

2016 **The Impact of Federal Regulation on Nevada.** Mercatus Center.

2016 **TESTIMONY - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.

2015 **Video/Other.** patrickamclaughlin.com.

2015 **Op-eds.** patrickamclaughlin.com.

2015 **Testimonies.** patrickamclaughlin.com.

2015 **Mercatus Scholars on Barriers to Entry and Occupational Licensing.** Mercatus Center.

2015 **The Code of Federal Regulations: The Ultimate Longread.** Mercatus Center.

2015 **Measuring the Content, Not Just the Number, of Executive Orders** Mercatus Center.

2014 **Why We Need to Measure Regulation.** Regul. Rev. Depth. Al-Ubaydli, Omar, McLaughlin, Patrick.

- 2014 **The unintended consequences of federal regulatory accumulation.** Mercatus Center Policy Briefing, May. McLaughlin, Patrick, Greene, Robert.
- 2014 **Did Deregulation Cause the Financial Crisis? Examining a Common** Mercatus Center.
- 2014 **ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVES - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- 2013 **Measuring the Dodd-Frank Act (and Other Major Acts) with RegData** Mercatus Center.
- 2011 **The Human Factor in Rulemaking.**
- 2010 **Research.** patrickamclaughlin.com.
- 2009 **Free Market Energy Experts Doubt Effectiveness of Obama's Green Jobs Policies.** www.pacificresearch.org.
- 2008 **Why Americans Won't Tolerate Overseas 'Models'.** www.pacificresearch.org.
- 2008 **Midnight Regulation: Decisions in the Dark? - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- 2008 **OIRA at Midnight..** Regulation. McLaughlin, Patrick, Brito, Jerry.
- 2008 **Three essays on environmental economics and international trade.** Bollettino della Societa Italiana di Cardiologia.
- 1991 **UNOFFICIAL HISTORY OF FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH, DEMONSTRATIONS AND TRAINING: ISSUES FOR RECONSIDERATION (APPENDIX A-1: A RESEARCH AGENDA FOR PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION).** Transportation research circular. Nhm Wilson, Patrick A. McLaughlin.
- n.d. **Beware the Surge of Midnight Regulations | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **A Response to "New Closed Shop: The Economic and Structural** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **The Impact of Federal Regulation on Wyoming | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **The Economic Situation, March 2019.**
- n.d. **Regulatory Reform in Texas: Opportunity for Greater Economic Growth.**
- n.d. **Published Works by Fellows.** Hoover Institution.
- n.d. **A Snapshot of Regulation in Southern US States - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **Jerry Ellig* and Rosemarie Fike - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **More About Jerry Ellig | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **Are the Costs of Government on "Autopilot"? - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **Economic and Policy Tools for Reducing the Debt-to-GDP Ratio.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **Event Videos | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **Why We Need Regulatory Reform in Two Charts.**
- n.d. **The Food and Drug Administration and the Federal Food, Drug, and** Mercatus Center.

Datasets & Software (7)

- 2022 **Census of regulatory restrictions.** Mercatus Center Research Paper. Ampaabeng, Samuel Kofi, McLaughlin, Patrick A, Powers, Thurston.

- 2019 **QuantGov: An Overview**. George Mason University, Mercatus Center Working Papers. McLaughlin, Patrick, Sherouse, Oliver, others.
- 2019 **RegData: Australia**. Mercatus Research Paper. McLaughlin, Patrick A, Sherouse, Oliver, Potts, Jason. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3420352.
- 2018 **Regdata us 3.1 annual (dataset)**. QuantGov, Mercatus Center at George Mason University, Arlington, VA. McLaughlin, Patrick A, Sherouse, Oliver.
- 2017 **RegData US 4.1 User's Guide**. SSRN Electronic Journal. McLaughlin, Patrick A, Sherouse, Oliver, Francis, Daniel, Gasvoda, Michael, Nelson, Jonathan, Strosko, Stephen, Richards, Tyler. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.3044802.
- 2017 **QuantGov—A policy analytics platform**. QuantGov Work. Pap. McLaughlin, Patrick A, Sherouse, Oliver.
- n.d. **State RegData; various versions**. Dataset. McLaughlin, Patrick A; various co-authors.

Written Testimony & Statements (25)

- 2026 **Regulatory Reform in Louisiana: An Opportunity for Greater Economic Growth**.
- 2025 **Regulatory Reform in Wisconsin: An Opportunity for Greater Economic Growth**. Wisconsin Senate Committee on Licensing, Regulatory Reform, State and Federal Affairs and the Wisconsin Assembly Committee on Government Operations, Accountability, and Transparency.
- 2025 **Barriers To Supply Chain Modernization And Factor Productivity Enhancements**. United States Congressional Joint Economic Committee.
- 2025 **The Relationship Between Regulation and Productivity**. United States Joint Economic Committee.
- 2025 **The Economics of Deregulation**. United States House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on the Administrative State, Regulatory Reform, and Antitrust.
- 2025 **Testimony to the Oklahoma Legislature on Administrative Rules and Regulatory Reform (2025 Interim Study)**. Oklahoma Legislature interim study (Sen. Micheal Bergstrom / Rep. Gerrid Kendrix).
- 2024 **Testimony on Oklahoma's Administrative Rules Process (Interim Study)**. Oklahoma Legislature, Senate Administrative Rules Committee interim study (Sen. Micheal Bergstrom / Rep. Gerrid Kendrix).
- 2024 **Overreach: An Examination of Federal Statutory and Regulatory Crimes**. Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. House of Representatives.
- 2024 **Quantifying Overcriminalization in Federal Law**. United States House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime and Federal Government Surveillance.
- 2023 **Regulatory Reform and Cutting the Red Tape in Pennsylvania**. Mercatus Center.
- 2023 **Virginia's Approach to Reducing Regulatory Burden as a Model for Pennsylvania**. Pennsylvania Senate Majority Policy Committee.
- 2018 **The Regressive Effects of Federal Regulation and a Roadmap for Reform**. Mercatus Center.

- 2016 **Regulatory Budgeting as a Solution to the Accumulation of Regulatory Errors.** United States House Committee on the Budget.
- 2016 **Regulations Contribute to Poverty.** United States House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Regulatory Reform, Commercial, and Antitrust Law.
- 2015 **Regulatory Reform Can Amount to a Progressive Tax Refund, If Done Right.** United States House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Regulatory Reform, Commercial, and Antitrust Law.
- 2014 **Hearing on the "Searching for and Cutting Regulations that Are Unnecessarily Burdensome (Scrub) Act of 2014".** Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. House of Representatives.
- 2014 **The Searching for and Cutting Regulations that are Unnecessarily Burdensome Act of 2014.** United States House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Regulatory Reform, Commercial, and Antitrust Law.
- 2013 **On the Human Costs of the US Regulatory System: Should Congress Pressure Agencies to Make Rules Faster?.** United States Senate Judiciary Committee, Subcommittee on Oversight, Federal Rights, and Agency Action.
- 2013 **Justice Delayed: The Human Cost of Regulatory Paralysis.** Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. Senate.
- 2013 **What Information Could Help in Analyzing Regulation? Is There a Problem to be Fixed?.** Commonwealth of Pennsylvania House State Government Committee.
- 2011 **Reinvigorating, Strengthening, and Extending OIRA's Powers.** Mercatus Center.
- 2009 **The H-2b Guestworker Program and Improving the Department of Labor's Enforcement of the Rights of Guestworkers.** Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, U.S. House of Representatives.
- 2009 **The Economics of Mandating Benefits for H-2B Guest Workers.** United States House Oversight and Government Reform Committee, Subcommittee on Domestic Policy.
- 2009 **The Economics of Mandating Benefits for H-2B Workers: Written Testimony Submitted to the United States House Subcommittee on Domestic Policy.** SSRN Electronic Journal. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.1394989.
- n.d. **Reining In The Administrative State: Regulatory And Administrative Law Reform.** Hoover Institution.

Op-Eds (37)

- 2026 **Empty Pews, Regulatory Zoos And Populist Views.** Miami Herald.
- 2026 **America's New Infrastructure Bill Has A Hidden Tax On Everything You Buy.** Washington Examiner.
- 2026 **How The Railway Safety Act Could Make Railroads Less Safe.** The Daily Economy.
- 2026 **Capturing The Administrative State, Word By Word.** Freedom Frequency.
- 2026 **South Carolina Can Modernize Regulation And Grow Faster.** The Post and Courier.
- 2026 **Modest reform to KY regulation could mean big business gains.** Courier Journal.
- 2026 **Public safety needs follow-through, not symbolism.** Washington Examiner.

- 2026 **Stephen Miran Is Right About This Big Fed Blindspot.** Barron's.
- 2026 **WI Legislature's Authority Over Rule-Making Must Be Restored.** Milwaukee Journal Sentinel.
- 2026 **Why Housing Reforms Struggle to Deliver on Their Central Promise.** The Washington Post.
- 2025 **The AI Bull Case for the Republic.** Fortune.
- 2025 **The Unholy Alliance Keeping Safer Tech Off the Rails.** DC Journal.
- 2025 **Deregulation: Clearing the Way to a Better Economy.** National Review.
- 2025 **There's Hope for Pruning Federal Regulations.** Los Angeles Times.
- 2025 **Occupational Licensing Stifles Economic Growth And Labor Market Equity.** San Diego Union Tribune. Christos A. Makridis and Patrick A. McLaughlin.
- 2025 **Texas Needs Regulatory Reform (Dallas Morning News).**
- 2025 **Don't Bet Against the Department of Government Efficiency on Deregulation.** The Hill.
- 2023 **Roll Over, Hammurabi: Federal Regulations Are Hidden behind Paywalls.** nationalreview.com.
- 2020 **Keep Cutting Those Regulations.** nationalreview.com.
- 2020 **Trump is Using COVID-19 in the War Against the Regulatory State.** RealClearPolicy.
- 2019 **Ranking the States by Regulation.** nationalreview.com.
- 2019 **Five-letter words and legal language.** The Hill.
- 2019 **Lessons about government from the NFL.** The Hill.
- 2016 **States can cut their own red tape, but are stuck with feds'.** The Hill.
- 2016 **Federal railroad agency way off-track in approach to safety | The Hill.** The Hill.
- 2015 **The delegate-and-forget-about-it doctrine and government's fourth branch.** The Hill.
- 2015 **Bold Regulatory Reform Is Necessary for Economic Growth.** nationalreview.com.
- 2015 **'Health-health' analysis in policy decisions | TheHill.** The Hill.
- 2015 **'Regulatory appendicitis' and the dangers of vestigial regulations | The Hill.** The Hill.
- 2015 **Why we should demand regulatory reform | TheHill.** The Hill.
- 2014 **Regulatory accumulation hinders productivity growth.** The Hill.
- 2014 **A solution to the old rules vs. new tech problem | TheHill.** The Hill.
- 2014 **Independent arbiters needed for regulatory accumulation problem | The Hill.** The Hill.
- 2014 **Dodd-Frank is Hurting Community Banks | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- 2011 **Systematic Study Shows Improvement in SEC Economic Analysis.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **A Disruptive Innovation Like Uber Is Not 'Spontaneous Deregulation'.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **Get the 'F' out of the FDA | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus.

Media Appearances (23)

- 2026 **Regulations: The Secret Tax Holding America Back.**

- 2026 **Boston Globe Interview: Modernizing Archaic Laws.**
- 2026 **Hidden Regulatory Taxes with Dr. Patrick (Let People Prosper Show).**
- 2026 **Gray Matters: Patrick McLaughlin on PLF's Nondelegation Project.** The Ricochet Superfeed.
- 2025 **Episode 889: Eliminating Regulatory Burdens.** Newt's World.
- 2025 **Patrick A. McLaughlin: Eliminating Regulatory Burdens.** Newt's World.
- 2025 **Federal Newswire Weekend Interview on Measuring Regulation and AI in Reg Reform.**
- 2025 **Patrick A. McLaughlin On The Lunch Hour With Federal Newswire.** The Lunch Hour with Federal Newswire.
- 2024 **Hard Data on States That Impose Big Regulatory Burdens.** Cato Podcast.
- 2023 **Cataloging the Myriad Ways You Can Land in Jail.** Cato Podcast.
- 2023 **Cataloging the Myriad Ways You Can Land in Jail.** Cato Daily Podcast.
- 2023 **Dr. Bruce Yandle's September 2023 Economic Situation Report.** Mercatus Policy Download.
- 2023 **Government Rules Behind a Paywall with Patrick McLaughlin | CEI's "Free the Economy".** CEI's "Free the Economy".
- 2023 **Regulatory Bootcamp: PANEL III: Reform – The Path Forward.** Mercatus Center.
- 2023 **Dr. Bruce Yandle's March 2023 Economic Situation Report.** Mercatus Policy Download.
- 2022 **Dr. Bruce Yandle's September 2022 Economic Situation Report.** Mercatus Policy Download.
- 2021 **Discussing government regulation on Wall Street Journal Opinion..** youtube.
- 2018 **RegData Work Nominated for 2018 Templeton Freedom Award.** Mercatus Policy Download.
- 2018 **Here's to Win-Win Regulatory Reform!.** Mercatus Policy Download.
- 2017 **A Quarterly Update from Dr. Bruce Yandle | Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- 2016 **Discussing federal regulations and state economies on C-SPAN's Washington Journal..** c-span.
- 2015 **Regulatory Bootcamp: Wrap-Up Roundtable - Mercatus Center.** Mercatus Center.
- n.d. **Visualizing the Growth of Federal Regulation Since 1950.** Mercatus Center.

Conference Presentation (2)

- 2025 **SIEPR Workshop on Budget Analysis and Public Policy – Patrick McLaughlin Presentation.**
- 2010 **First for Repairs, Then for Damages: Environmental Liability and Environmental Stewardship in Railroad Stock Prices.** Proceedings of the ASME Joint Rail Conference. DOI: 10.1115/jrc2010-36212.

Speech (1)

- 2026 **THRED Talks at SAMCEDA's 73rd Annual Meeting.**

Invited Talks, Panels & Presentations (12)

- 2026 **Conference on Budget Analysis and Public Policy (SIEPR/CBO)**
- 2026 **Regulations as Infrastructure – THRED Talks Presentation**
- 2026 **Regulating Transportation Networks (Hoover Institution virtual panel – organizer and panelist)**
- 2026 **Regulatory Crosswinds: Can the US and EU Stay Aligned? – presentation, GW Regulatory Studies Center**
- 2026 **THRED Talks at SAMCEDA's 73rd Annual Meeting**
- 2026 **Small Business Administration Webinar on Policy/Regulatory Interventions Targeting the Wrong Margin**
- 2026 **Computational Law as a Blueprint for AI Reasoning (CodeX FutureLaw 2026, Stanford Law School – panelist)**
- 2026 **Ridiculous Regs and How to Stop Them – Solutions Summit Panel**
- 2025 **ALEC Regulatory Reform Academy (Billings, Montana)**
- 2025 **SIEPR Workshop on Budget Analysis and Public Policy – Patrick McLaughlin Presentation**
- 2025 **Invited Talk at Heritage on Economics of Regulation/Deregulation**
- 2010 **Environmental Liability and Stewardship in Railroad Stock Prices**

Testimony Appearances (16)

- 2026 **Regulatory Reform in Louisiana: An Opportunity for Greater Economic Growth.** Patrick McLaughlin testified before the Louisiana House Special Committee on Regulatory Reform, presenting research on the economic costs of Louisiana's regulatory accumulation and recommending reform models based on examples from Virginia, Idaho, and British Columbia. The testimony drew on peer-reviewed work quantifying how regulatory growth slows GDP and harms households, and previewed findings from an upcoming Pelican Institute report modeling the economic gains from reducing Louisiana's regulatory stock by 10–40 percent.
- 2025 **Regulatory Reform in Wisconsin: An Opportunity for Greater Economic Growth.** Testimony before the the Wisconsin Senate Committee on Licensing, Regulatory Reform, State and Federal Affairs and the Wisconsin Assembly Committee on Government Operations, Accountability, and Transparency.
- 2025 **The Relationship Between Regulation and Productivity.** Testimony before the the United States Joint Economic Committee.
- 2025 **The Economics of Deregulation.** Testimony before the the United States House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on the Administrative State, Regulatory Reform, and Antitrust.
- 2025 **Oklahoma Legislature Interim Study Testimony.** Testified on administrative rules and regulatory reform (user-attested; exact date pending).
- 2024 **Quantifying Overcriminalization in Federal Law.** Testimony before the the United States House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime and Federal Government Surveillance.

- 2023 **Regulatory Reform and Cutting the Red Tape in Pennsylvania.**
- 2023 **Virginia's Approach to Reducing Regulatory Burden as a Model for Pennsylvania.** Testimony before the the Pennsylvania Senate Majority Policy Committee.
- 2018 **The Regressive Effects of Federal Regulation and a Roadmap for Reform.**
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- 2015 **Regulatory Reform Can Amount to a Progressive Tax Refund, If Done Right.** Testimony before the the United States House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Regulatory Reform, Commercial, and Antitrust Law.
- 2014 **The Searching for and Cutting Regulations that are Unnecessarily Burdensome Act of 2014.** Testimony before the the United States House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Regulatory Reform, Commercial, and Antitrust Law.
- 2013 **On the Human Costs of the US Regulatory System: Should Congress Pressure Agencies to Make Rules Faster?.** Testimony before the the United States Senate Judiciary Committee, Subcommittee on Oversight, Federal Rights, and Agency Action.
- 2013 **What Information Could Help in Analyzing Regulation? Is There a Problem to be Fixed?.** Testimony before the the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania House State Government Committee.
- 2009 **The Economics of Mandating Benefits for H-2B Guest Workers.** Testimony before the the United States House Oversight and Government Reform Committee, Subcommittee on Domestic Policy.